




















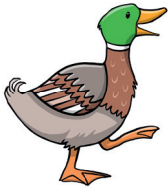






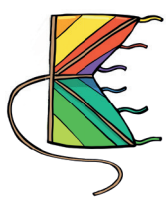




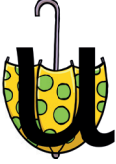
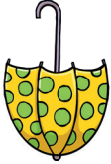









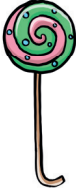
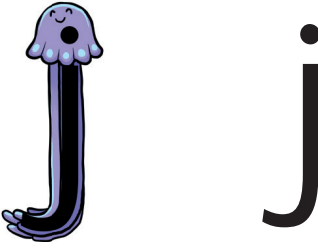
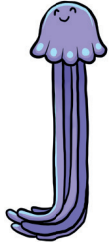













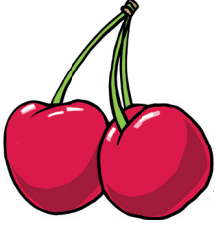










Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 	 <p>snake</p>	<p>Show your teeth and and let the s hiss out sssss sssss</p>	<p>Down the snake from head to tail.</p>
 	 <p>astronaut</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and make the a sound at the back of your mouth aaa</p>	<p>Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.</p>
 	 <p>tiger</p>	<p>Open your lips; put the tip of your tongue behind your teeth and press ttt</p>	<p>Down the tiger and across its neck.</p>
 	 <p>penguin</p>	<p>Bring your lips together, push them open and say ppp</p>	<p>Down the penguin's back, up and around its head.</p>
 	 <p>iguana</p>	<p>Pull your lips back and make the i sound at the back of your mouth iii</p>	<p>Down the iguana and dot the leaf.</p>
 	 <p>net</p>	<p>Open your lips a bit, put your tongue behind your teeth and make the nnnnn sound nnnnn</p>	<p>Down, up and over the net.</p>
 	 <p>mouse</p>	<p>Put your lips together and make the mmmmm sound mmmmm</p>	<p>Down, up and over the mouse's ears.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 d	 <p style="text-align: center;">duck</p>	Put your tongue to the top and front of your mouth and make a quick d sound d d d	Round the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet.
 g	 <p style="text-align: center;">goat</p>	Give me a big smile that shows your teeth; press the middle of your tongue to the top and back of your mouth; push your tongue down and forward to make the g sound g g g	Round the goat's face and curl under its chin.
 o	 <p style="text-align: center;">octopus</p>	Make your mouth into round shape and say o o o	All around the octopus.
 c	 <p style="text-align: center;">cat</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say c c c	Curl around the cat.
 k	 <p style="text-align: center;">kite</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say k k k	Down the kite, up to the top corner and down to the bottom corner.
 ck	 <p style="text-align: center;">sock</p>	Open your mouth into a little smile; make your tongue flat and move it up towards the top of your mouth to say ck ck ck	c Curl around the heel of the sock. k Down the sock, up and back down to the toe. Catchphrase: Rock that sock!
 e	 <p style="text-align: center;">elephant</p>	Open your mouth wide and say e e e	Around the elephant's eye and curl down its trunk.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
 u	 <p>umbrella</p>	<p>Open your mouth wide and say</p> <p>u u u</p>	<p>Down and around the umbrella, and back to the ground.</p>
 r	 <p>rainbow</p>	<p>Show me your teeth to make a</p> <p>rrrrr sound rrrrr rrrrr</p>	<p>From the cloud to the ground and over the rainbow.</p>
 h	 <p>helicopter</p>	<p>Open your mouth and breathe out</p> <p>sharply h h h</p>	<p>Down, up and over the helicopter.</p>
 b	 <p>bear</p>	<p>Put your lips together and say b as</p> <p>you open them b b b</p>	<p>Down the bear's back, up and round its tummy.</p>
 f	 <p>flamingo</p>	<p>Open your lips a little; put your</p> <p>teeth on your bottom lip and push</p> <p>the air out to make the sound fffff</p> <p>fffff</p>	<p>Down the flamingo to its foot and across its wings.</p>
 l	 <p>lollipop</p>	<p>Open your mouth a little; put</p> <p>your tongue up to the top of your</p> <p>mouth, behind your teeth, and</p> <p>press lllll lllll</p>	<p>Down the lollipop stick.</p>

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase
	 jellyfish	Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say j j j	Down the jellyfish and dot its head.
	 volcano	Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing v v v v v v v v v v	Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.
	 wave	Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say w w w w	Down and up and down and up the waves.
	 box	Mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)	From the top, across the box to the bottom. From the top again across the box to the bottom.
	 yo-yo	Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without opening your mouth yyy	Down, around the yo-yo and curl round the string.
	 zebra	Show me your teeth and buzz the z sound zzzzz zzzzz	Across the top of the zebra's head, zig-zag down its neck and along.

Grapheme and mnemonic	Picture card	Pronunciation phrase	Formation phrase / Catchphrase
 qu qu	 <p>queen</p>	<p>Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu</p>	<p>q Round the queen's face, down her robe and a flick at the end.</p> <p>qu Quick, it's the queen!</p>
 ch ch	 <p>cherries</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say ch ch ch</p>	<p>ch Chew the cherries, children.</p>
 sh sh	 <p>shells</p>	<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh</p>	<p>sh Share the shells.</p>
 th th	 <p>thumb</p>	<p>Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th</p> <p>Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th</p>	<p>th Thumbs up, we're having fun.</p>
 ng ng	 <p>ring</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ng ng ng</p>	<p>ng Bling on a ring.</p>
 nk nk	 <p>pink panda</p>	<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ngk ngk ngk</p>	<p>nk I think I am pink.</p>